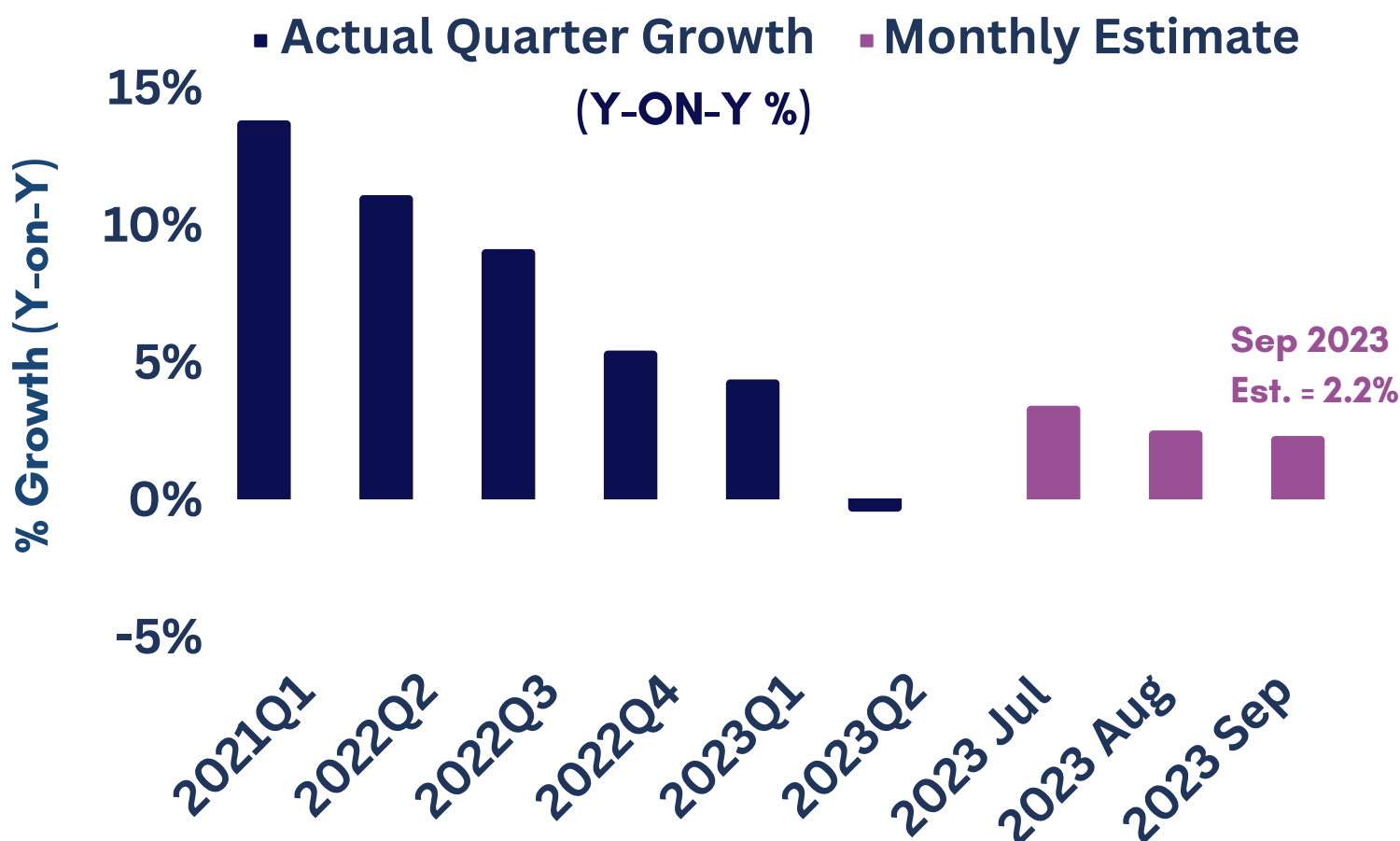




Estimated Monthly Modified Domestic Demand (MDD)

21 November 2023

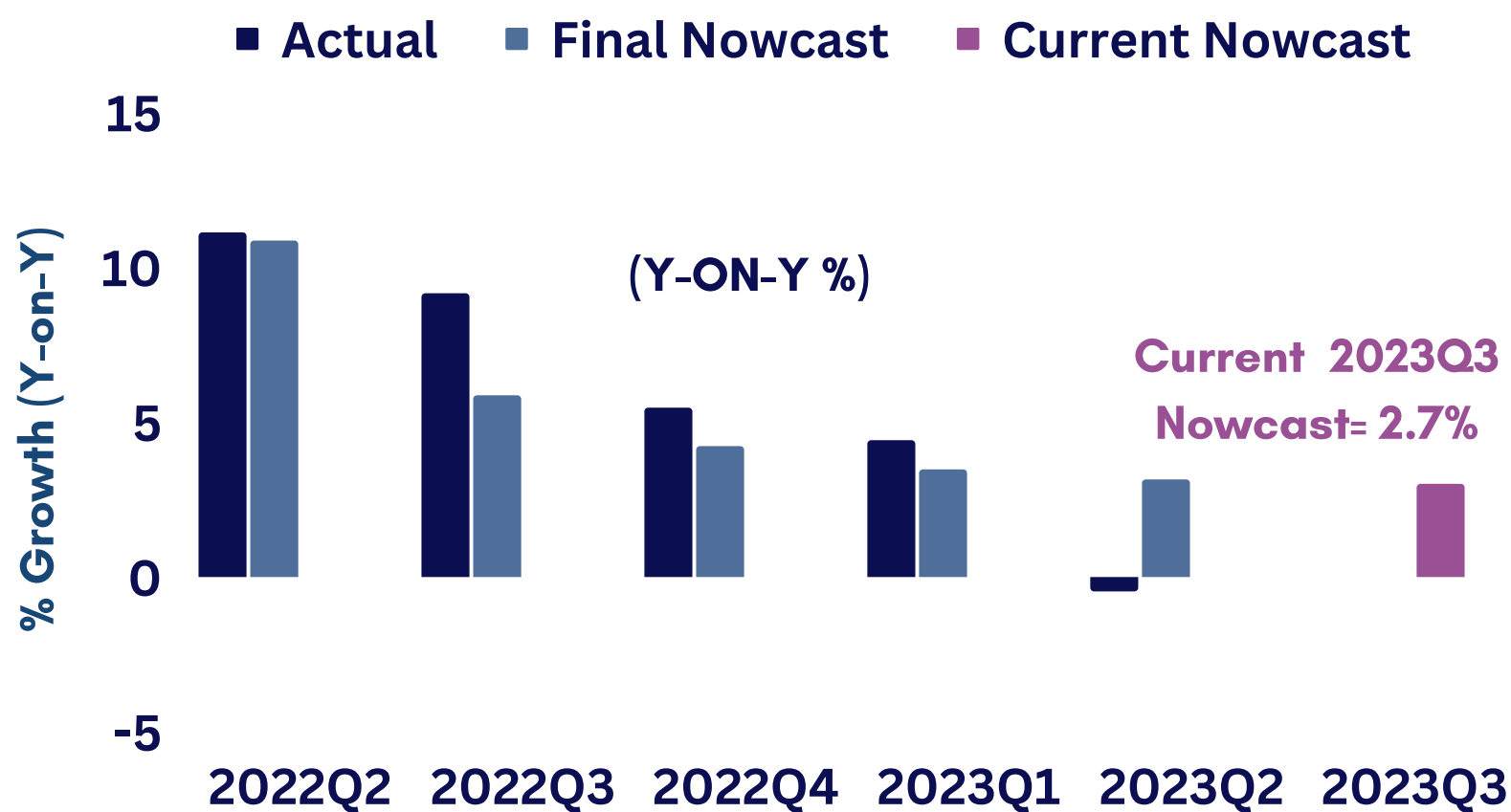
Estimated September 2023 MDD = 2.2%



September 2023 Key Indicators (versus September 2022)



2023Q3 MDD Nowcast = 2.7% (based on all July, Aug and Sep data)



*MDD is a measure of domestic economic activity in Ireland including spending by households, investment by enterprises and net spending by the government.