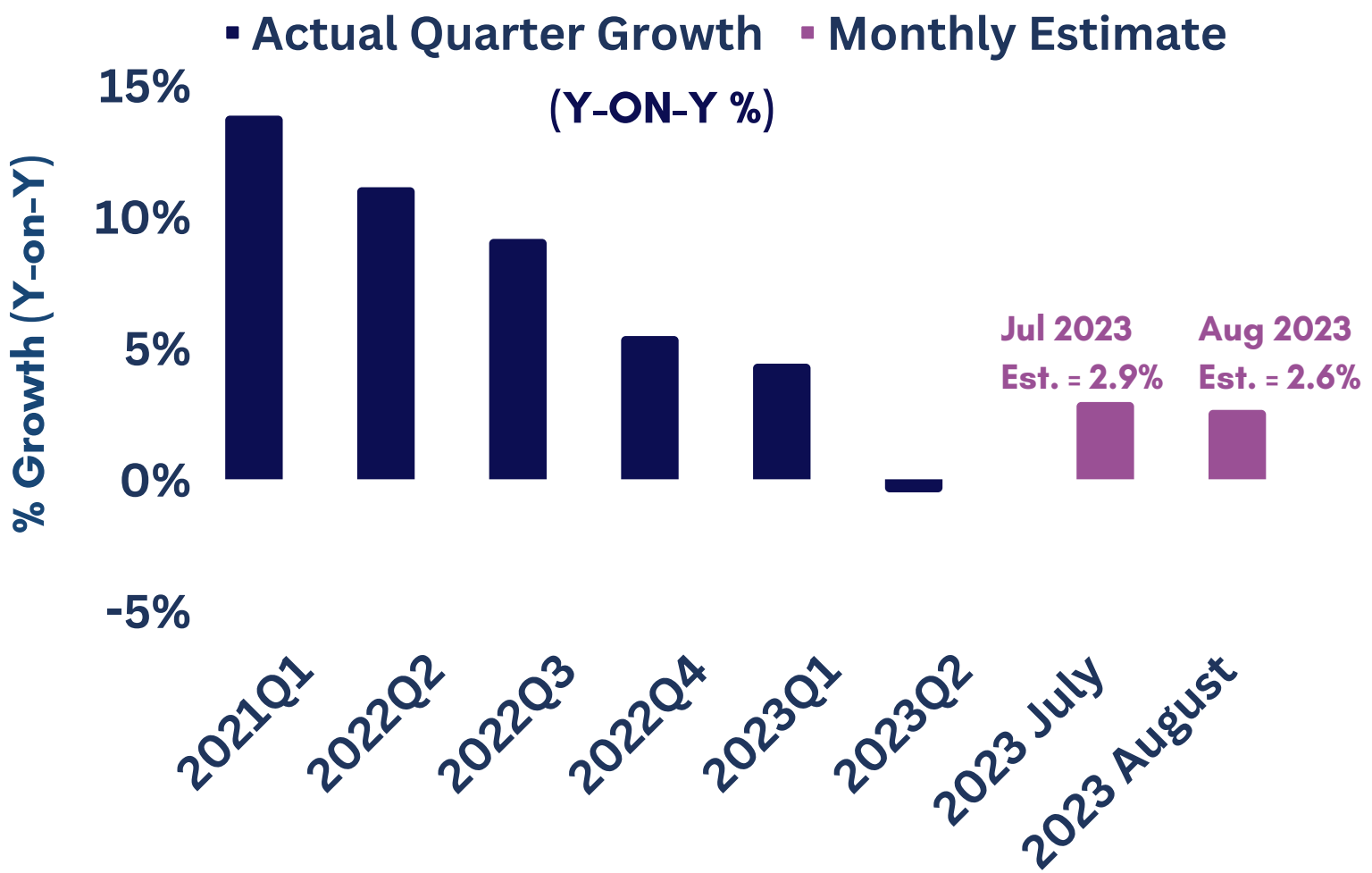




# Estimated Monthly Modified Domestic Demand (MDD)

27 October 2023

## Estimated August 2023 MDD = 2.6%



## August 2023 Key Indicators (versus August 2022)

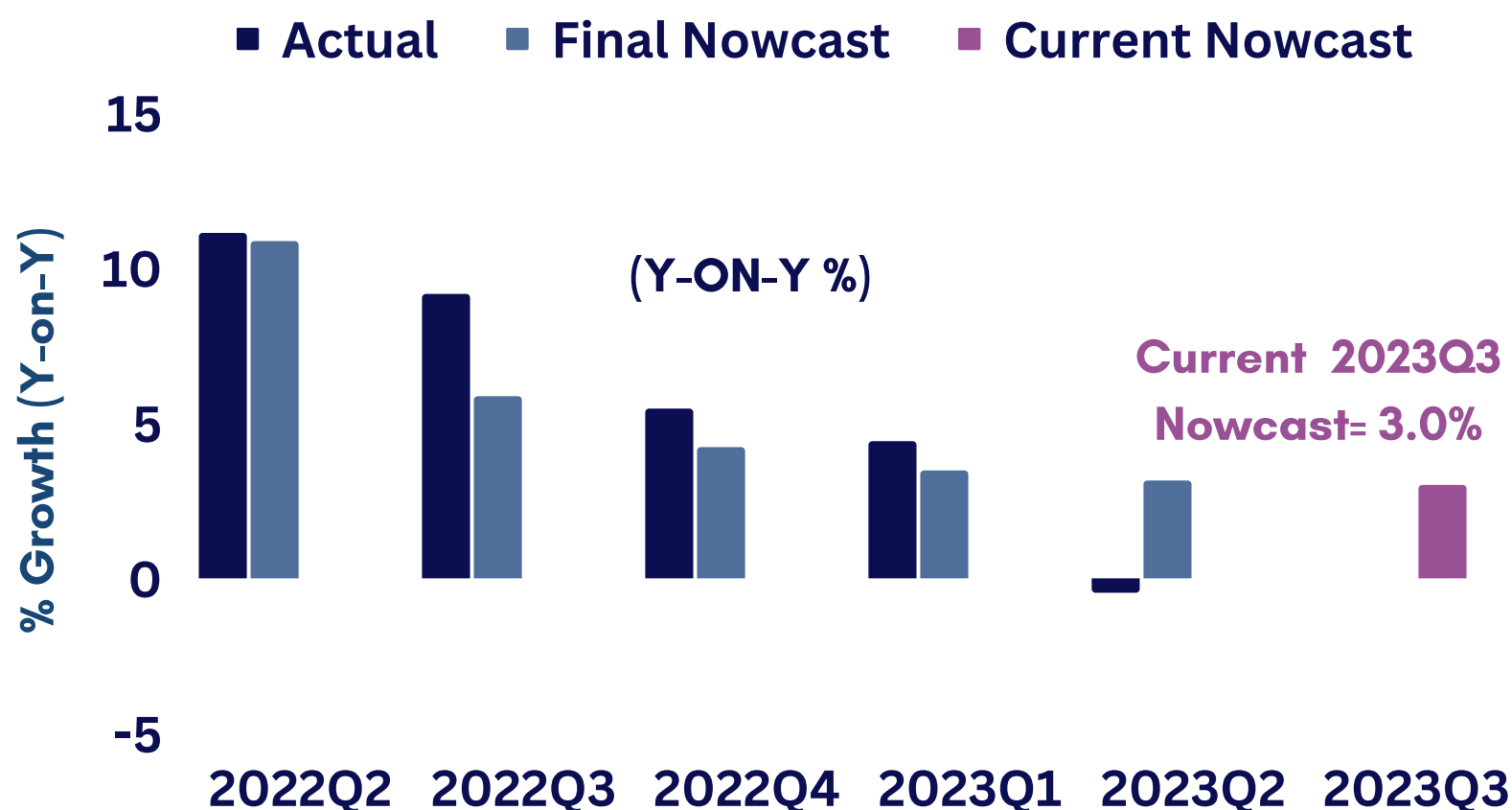


**Prices**  
**Production**



**Financial Conditions**  
**Tax Revenue**

## 2023Q3 MDD Nowcast = 3.0% (based on all July, Aug and partial Sep data)



\*MDD is a measure of domestic economic activity in Ireland including spending by households, investment by enterprises and net spending by the government.